MAIK MORGENSTERN / LENNART HOFFMANN CARO Workshop 2016





INTERACTIVE GRAPHICAL EXPLORATION OF MALWARE BEHAVIOR

Agenda



- Motivation
- Technical Background
- Implementation
- Examples

2005

2006

2007

2008





2010

2011

2013

2014

2015

2016*

2012

 AV-TEST received over 140 million new malware samples in 2015

2009

- AV-TEST processed hundreds of thousands malware samples with its dynamic analysis in the last few months
- Are we still identifying the new, interesting and important malware?



```
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                                                                             AV-TEST dynamic analysis tool
       <module name="WSSync.dll" path="C:\\Windows\\system32\\WSSync.dll" />
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       <module name="cscobj.dll" path="C:\\Windows\\System32\\cscobj.dll" />
       <module name="SgmApi.dll" path="C:\\Program Files\\Windows Portable Devices\\SgmApi.dll" />
       <module name="PortableDeviceTupes.dll" path="C:\\Windows\\System32\\PortableDeviceTupes.dll" />
```



		modulo, idiidio. oxi coooco		
2016-05-02 20:38:53,193	VirtualProtectEx	Protection: 0x00000040 ProcessHandle: 0xffffffff Address: 0x30001634 Size: 0x00000004	success	0x0000001
2016-05-02 20:38:53,193	VirtualProtectEx	Protection: 0x00000020 ProcessHandle: 0xffffffff Address: 0x30001634 Size: 0x00000004	success	0x0000001
2016-05-02 20:38:53,203	LdrLoadDII	Flags: 1244912 BaseAddress: 0x31240000 FileName: wwlib.dll	success	0×00000000
2016-05-02 20:38:53,203	LdrGetProcedureAddress	Ordinal: 0 FunctionName: FMain FunctionAddress: 0x31244562 ModuleHandle: 0x31240000	success	0x0000000
2016-05-02 20:38:53,203	LdrGetProcedureAddress	Ordinal: 0 FunctionName: wdCommandDispatch FunctionAddress: 0x31621275 ModuleHandle: 0x31240000	success	0×00000000
2016-05-02 20:38:53,203	LdrGetProcedureAddress	Ordinal: 0 FunctionName: wdGetApplicationObject FunctionAddress: 0x315c1c06 ModuleHandle: 0x31240000	Cuckoo Sand	box on
2016-05-02 20:38:53,203	RegOpenKeyExW	Handle: 0x000000a0 Registry: 0x80000002 SubKey: Software\Microsoft\Windows\Current	success	0x0000000



- Raw Output of dynamic malware analysis can be
 - Huge chunks of text
 - Not intuitive
 - Not nice to view
 - → Not nice to work with as a human
- Processing the data is only possible with automation, manual analysis is difficult und time consuming
- Automated processing performs a defined task
 - Does this very well and fast, e.g. classifying behavior as malicious or benign
 - → Often doesn't find (interesting) anomalies



Even abstracted data is difficult to process as human

2a7c70638055f4c59f66b7050434475762f9f1f9340f7f9199e86f0a118e5ce2			5740dca78846706facb5160ccc671a7b0c3abfcd7a6e85748ae0f1aad036ac9e					
Features			Features					
	Name	Ergebnis		Name	Ergebnis			
©	createsExecutablesInNonstandardDirectories	♦ true	Ø	createsCopyOfInstaller	♦ true			
©	createsFilesInNonstandardDirectories	▶ true	C	createsFilesInNonstandardDirectories	♦ true			
	createsTemporaryFiles	▼ true	C	createsRegFileLink	♦ true			
Ø	createsTemporaryFiles.1	♦ true		createsTemporaryFiles	♦ true			
C	createsTemporaryFiles.2	♦ true	Ø	createsTemporaryFiles.1	◆ true			
Ø	numberOfCreatedFiles	+ 20	©	createsTemporaryFiles.2	▶ true			
	with an Office and a Mid-Tura		©	createsTemporaryFiles.3	♦ true			
©	numberOfCreatedValues	41	©	deletesExecutedSample	♦ true			
©	numberOfDeletedProcesses	+ 5	©	loadsDllFromNonstandardDirectory	♦ true			
©	numberOfExecutableFiles	+ 18		modifiesBrowserSettings	◆ true			
(C)	numberOfModifiedValues	+ 10	Œ	modifiesBrowserSettings. IE	♦ true			
©	numberOfUsedToplevelDirectories	£1	Œ	modifiesExistingFiles	♦ true			
Ø	ratioOfExecutables	RATIO 0.9		modifiesSystemSettings	♦ true			
©	ratioOfNonstandardDirectories	RATIO 1		modifiesSystemSettings.current_user	♦ true			
Ø	ratioOfSystemValues	RATIO 0.18181819	©	modifiesSystemSettings.current_user.4	♦ true			
©	ratioOfTemporaryFiles	RATIO 1	©	numberOfCreatedFiles	+ 414			
©	ratioOfValues2Files	RATIO 0.3548387	C	numberOfCreatedFinalFiles	+ 405			
			DX.	numharOfCraatadKavc	A			



Even abstracted data is difficult to process as human

2a7c70638055f4c59f66b7050434475762f9f1f9340f7f9199e86f0a118e5ce2			5740dca78846706facb5160ccc671a7b0c3abfcd7a6e85748ae0f1aad036ac9e					
Features			Features					
	Name Ergebnis			Name	Ergebnis			
Œ	createsExecutablesInNonstandardDirectories	♦ true	©	createsCopyOfInstaller	♦ true			
C	createsFilesInNonstandardDirectories	♦ true	C	createsFilesInNonstandardDirectories	♦ true			
	createsTemporaryFiles	♦ true	<u>C</u>	createsRegFileLink	♦ true			
Œ	createsTemporaryFiles.1	♦ true		createsTemporaryFiles	♦ true			
Œ	createsTemporaryFiles.2	♦ true	©	createsTemporaryFiles.1	◆ true			
C	numberOfCreatedFiles	+ 20	C	createsTemporaryFiles.2	♦ true			
©	numberOfCreatedValues	h	3	cpeates Temporery Files.3	♦ true			
©	numberOfDeletedProcesses	5	3	de ¹ sEx tedS le	♦ true			
	numberOfExecutableFiles		3	deplify done dardDirectory	♦ true			
©	numberotexecutableriles	+ 18		modifiesBrowserSettings	♦ true			
©	numberOfModifiedValues	+ 10	C	modifiesBrowserSettings.IE	♦ true			
©	numberOfUsedToplevelDirectories	+1	©	modifiesExistingFiles	♦ true			
C	ratioOfExecutables	RATIO 0.9		modifiesSystemSettings	♦ true			
Œ	ratioOfNonstandardDirectories	RATIO 1		modifiesSystemSettings.current_user	♦ true			
C	ratioOfSystemValues	RATIO 0.18181819	©	modifiesSystemSettings.current_user.4	♦ true			
Œ	ratioOfTemporaryFiles	RATIO 1	C	numberOfCreatedFiles	+ 414			
Œ	ratioOfValues2Files	RATIO 0.3548387	C	numberOfCreatedFinalFiles	+ 405			
			CX	numbarOffrastadKavc	46			

Technical Background - Sunshine



- ~ 100 Machines
- Dynamic Data Analysis: controlled execution of malware samples on non-infected systems



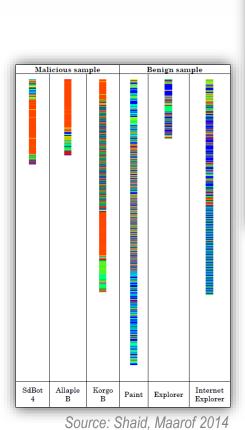
- Can run on both virtual and physical hardware
- Monitors
 - Modifications of the filesystem
 - Modifications of the registry
 - Processes and their modules
 - System areas in the memory
 - Incoming and outgoing network traffic
- Assigns a flag for every action: CREATED, MODIFIED, DELETED, NOFLAG

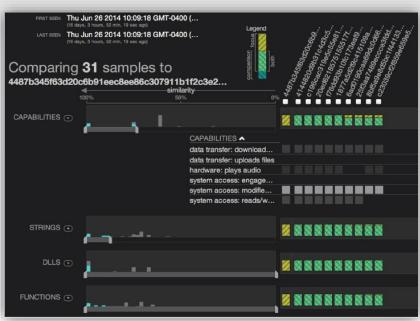
Data Analysis



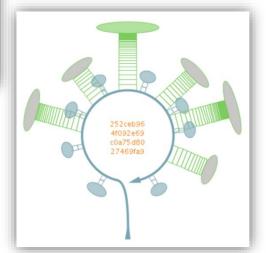
- Behavior report is usually huge
- Features are extracted as a layer of abstraction and to reduce the data size
- We use three different types of features
 - Boolean features
 - Aggregation features
 - Ratio features
- Features can have sub-features
- These Features are combined into a feature vector describing the behavior of a sample
- Further usage of the feature vector: classification, ...







Source: Gove et al. 2014

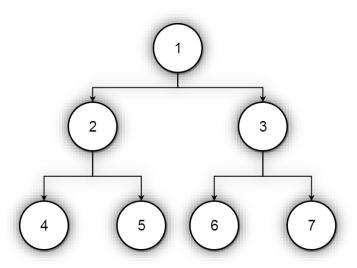


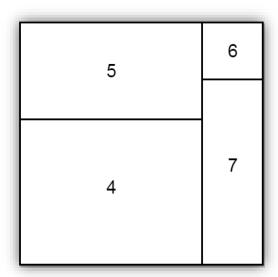
Source: Zhuo, Nadji 2012

MALWARE BEHAVIOR



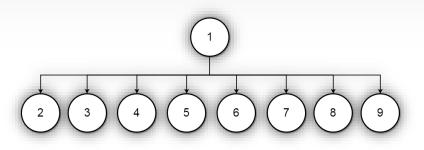
- Features can have sub-features → hierarchical visualization
- Selection of hierarchical visualization techniques is limited
- Options: node-link and space-filling Diagram (e.g. a Treemap)

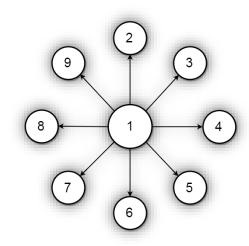






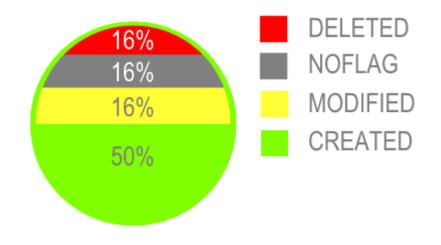
- Treemaps generally unfit since comparison between them is hard
 - Aggregation features usually dominate the Treemap, while Boolean features disappear
- Common top-down tree
 visualizations are also
 unsuitable because of the high
 number of nodes
- → radial trees





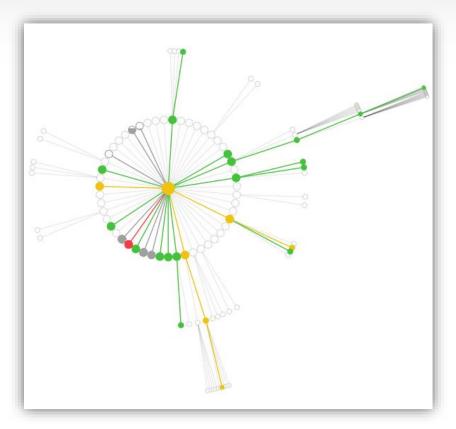


- Differentiating between nodes might still be difficult
- To make it easier, triggered nodes (value > 0) are highlighted and colored
- The used colors depend on the distribution of the associated flags
- The filling level depends on the maximum value inside the data set





- Edges are colored according to the most frequently used flag of the node the edge is pointing at
- Node size depends on its level
- Nodes further away from the root node are drawn tinier



Implementation



- Frontend: Javascript (p5JS)
- Backend: Java (Spring Framework)
- 4 months of development
- ~8000 Lines of Code
- 40 files







- Several mail attachments from April 27th, same kind of mail
- Varying static detection, varying dynamic classification
- → Which file can be used for testing?

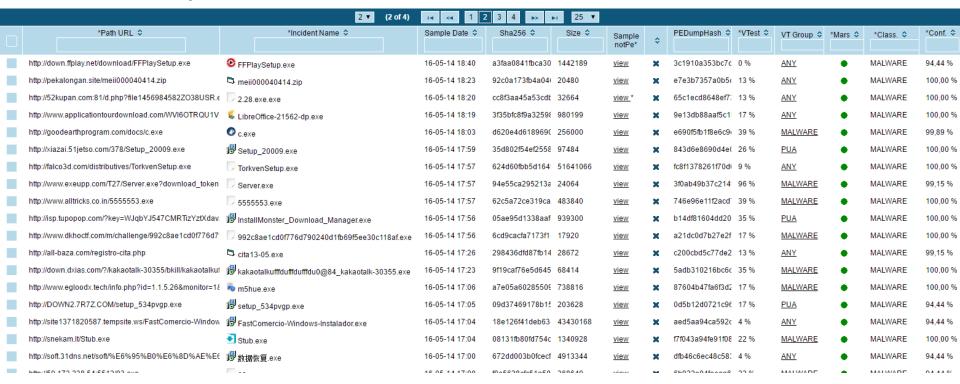
	Incident Name 💠	Sample Date \$	Sha256 ≎	Size \$	Sample notPe	•	PEDumpHas	*VTes	VT Gro	*Mars ≎	*Class. \$	
Ī	IMG4251067555-JPG.scr	16-04-27 10:03	ef525893b00a61	33219	view *	×	43b09d20d7	22 %	MALW	•	GOODWARE	66,67 %
1	▶ ■ IMG7431582762-JPG.scr	16-04-27 09:29	d730910c0cf028	41472	<u>view</u>	×	f6850a0a01ı	22 %	MALW	•	MALWARE	94,44 %
(▶ ■ IMG5360612155-JPG.scr	16-04-27 08:25	290fb8dc150e68	41472	<u>view</u>	×	400aa02061	26 %	MALW	•	MALWARE	99,89 %
2	▶ ■ IMG1208335660-JPG.scr	16-04-27 07:01	21953719db1fba	41472	<u>view</u>	×	6ae664b70b	22 %	<u>ANY</u>	•	MALWARE	99,89 %
ŧ	▶ ■ IMG9773906219-JPG.scr	16-04-27 06:48	52576443cb2c1k	41472	<u>view</u>	×	6a314ce24d	17 %	<u>ANY</u>	•	MALWARE	94,44 %
ь	▶ ■ IMG4593570354-JPG.scr	16-04-27 05:24	0ad208e694cbb7	41472	<u>view</u>	×	75c6a029ac	17 %	<u>ANY</u>	•	MALWARE	99,89 %
t	▶ IMG1308661721-JPG.scr	16-04-27 04:37	99dd9430b322a	41472	<u>view</u>	×	9e2a1deb54	17 %	<u>ANY</u>	•	MALWARE	99,89 %
ī,	▶ ■ IMG0522787902-JPG.scr	16-04-27 04:14	008f6a4a4c7732	41472	<u>view</u>	×	e78627d264	22 %	<u>ANY</u>	•	MALWARE	99,89 %
ć	IMG9760798309-JPG.scr	16-04-27 03:56	fd5a60a4ac40a6	9879	view.*	×	0dd029e35e	9 %	<u>ANY</u>	•	MALWARE	100,00 %
b	IMG0949848712-JPG.scr	16-04-27 03:56	c0e2e4f1c9a209	3111	view.*	×	da3c973428	9 %	<u>ANY</u>	•	MALWARE	100,00 %
k	IMG2951539997-JPG.scr	16-04-27 02:58	c9badbe8d1a09(9803	view *	×	0dd029e35e	9 %	<u>ANY</u>	•	GOODWARE	100,00 %
C	▶ ■ IMG8513652687-JPG.scr	16-04-27 02:53	397c0853e03b3f	43008	<u>view</u>	×	15e91fdd91i	48 %	MALW	•	MALWARE	94,44 %







- Selecting a random set of 53 different dynamic analyses
- Anything interesting in there? Any clusters? Which behaviors are currently often used?









Sort by activity from little to much



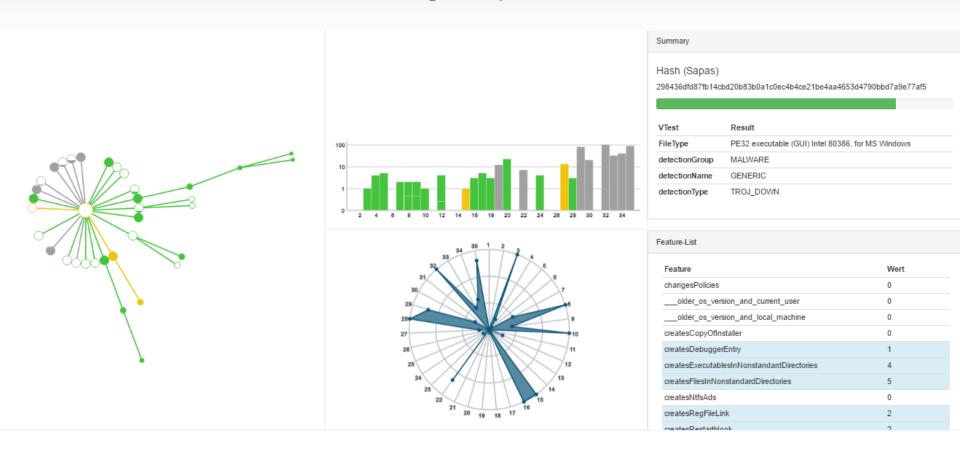


Spotting interesting samples

Lots of modifications in filesystem and registry **Very active samples**



Closer look at one interesting sample



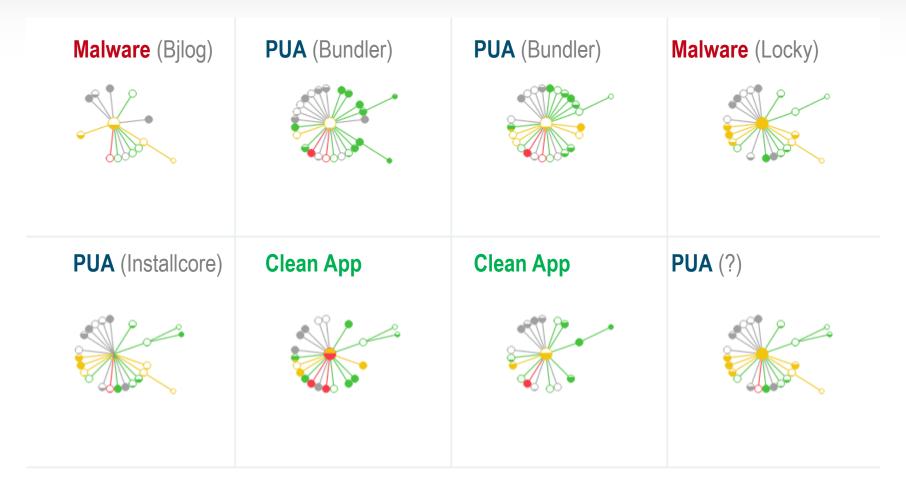


Looking for certain behaviors





Malware vs. PUA vs. Goodware



SUMMARY



- Fun to work with, but real use cases still rare
 - Sample verification works well
 - Illustrating PR material
 - Doing first research/investigation steps on interesting samples
- More extensions planned/possible
 - Include network traffic
 - Include static attributes
 - Certain use cases, e.g. displaying only malicious features to find Goodware or PUA that behaves suspicious
- Visualizing output of other dynamic analysis systems possible
 - Raw output → Feature Vector → Visualization





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Thank you for your attention!





